Table of Contents

Towards integrated pest management of forest defoliators
A. Raske (St. John's, Nfld., Canada) and B. Wickman (LaGrande, OR, U.S.A.) 1
Development of monitoring and decision-support systems for integrated pest management of forest defoliators in North America
F.W. Ravlin (Blacksburg, VA, U.S.A.) 3
On the development of IPM in Germany
S. Bombosch (Göttingen, Germany) 15
Development of an integrated approach to control of pine beauty moth in Scotland
H.F. Evans (Farnham, Great Britain), J.T. Stoakley, S.R. Leather (Roslin, Great Britain) and A.D. Watt (Penicuik, Great Britain) 19
Integrated pest management of the nun moth, *Lymantria monacha* (Lepidoptera, Lymantriidae), in Denmark
T.S Jensen (Aarhus, Denmark) 29
Role of food quality in the population dynamics of chrysomelid beetles feeding on *Eucalyptus*
C.P. Ohmart (Canberra, A.C.T., Australia) 35
The winter moth *Operopthera brumata* in eastern Canada, 1962–1988
D.G. Embree (Fredericton, N.B., Canada) 47
Pest control in natural and man-made forests in northern Japan
Yasutomo Higashiura (Tokachi, Japan) 55
Integrated pest management of several forest defoliators in Taiwan
Yu-Cheng Chang (Taipei Taiwan) 65
Towards integrated control of *Epicerura pergrisea* (Lepidoptera: Notodontidae), defoliator of *Terminalia ivorensis* and *T. superba,* in the Côte d'Ivoire
L. Kanga and G. Fediere (L. Kanga and G. Fediere (Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire) 73
Towards integrated pest management of forest defoliators: The Nigerian situation
M.O. Akanbi and MO. Ashiru (Ibadan, Nigeria) 81
Towards ingegrated control of *Cephalcia abietis*, a defoliator of Norway spruce in central Europe
E. Führer and P. Fischer (Vienna, Austria) 87
The pine catepillar *Dendrolimus punctatus* in Vietnam: Recommendations for ingegrated pest management
R.F. Billings (Lufkin, TX, U.S.A.) 97
Appalachian gypsy-moth ingegrated pest-management project
R.C. Reardon (Morgantown, WV, U.S.A.) 107
The gypsy moth: How integrated is pest management?
E.A. Cameron (University Park, PA, U.S.A.) 113
Integrated pest management of the Douglas-fir tussock moth
R.R. Mason and B.E. Wickman (La Grande, OR, U.S.A.) 119
Integrated pest management of forest defoliators in the southeastern United States
R.A. Goyer (Baton Rouge, LA, U.S.A.) 131
Integration of early virus treatment with a pheromone detection system to control Douglas-fir tussock moth, *Orgyia pseudotsugata* (Lepidoptera: Lymantriidae), populations at pre-outbreak levels
I.S. Otvos and R.F. Shepherd (Victoria, B.C., Canada) 143

Development and use of pheromones for monitoring lepidopteran forest defoliators in North America
G.G. Grant (Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., Canada) 153
Prospects for genetic control of the gypsy moth
C.P. Schwalbe, V.C. Mastro and R.W. Hansen (Otis Air National Guard Base, MA, U.S.A.) 163
Genetic manipulation for the control of *Lymantria dispar*
C.A. Clarke (Liverpool, Great Britain) 173
Considering the nutritional ecology of the spruce budworm in its management
W.J. Mattson, R.A. Haack, R.K. Lawrence (East Lansing, MI, U.S.A.) and S.S. Slocum (St. Paul, MN, U.S.A.) 183
Outbreaks of the pine beauty moth on pine in Scotland: Influence of host plant species and site factors
A.D. Watt (Penicuik, Great Britain), S.R. Leather and H.F. Evans (Roslin, Great Britain) 211
Western spruce budworm response to different moisture levels in artificial diets
K.M. Clancy (Flagstaff, AZ, U.S.A.) 223
Nutritional quality as a defense against herbivores
E. Haukioja, K. Ruohomäki, J. Suomela and T. Vuorisalo (Turku, Finland) 237
Effects of experimentally altered plant moisture stress on the performance of *Neodiprion* sawflies
T. Craig, M.R. Wagner (Flagstaff, AZ, U.S.A.), D.G. McCullough (Flagstaff, AZ and St. Paul, MN, U.S.A.) and D.P. Rantz (Flagstaff, AZ, U.S.A.) 247
IPM and the spruce budworm: Lessons learned in Maine 1950–1985
L.C. Irland (Augusta, ME, U.S.A.) and J.B. Dimond (Orono, ME, U.S.A.) 263
Damage assessment and integrated pest management of forest defoliators
R.I. Alfaro (Victoria, B.C., Canada) 275
Social, economic and policy aspects of integrated pest management of forest defoliators in India
K.S.S. Nair (Kerala, India) 283
Forest pest management sociopolititcs
D.L. Dahlsten and S.H. Dreistadt (Berkeley, CA, U.S.A.) 289
Socioeconomic aspects of an integrated pest management program in Norway
A. Bakke (Ås, Norway) 299
U.S. Government policy and integrated pest management
K.H. Knauer (Washington, DC, U.S.A.) 305
IPM: Challenges for the future
G.N. Mason (Washington, DC, U.S.A.) 309
Integrated pest management and the eastern spruce budworm
J. Hudak (St. John's, Nfld., Canada) 313

Author Index 339

Subject Index 340

Guide for Authors 343